

When you examine Primary and Secondary sources consider the following: **Primary Sources**

Questions to ponder	Consider the following
Who wrote/ produced the source?	 Did the person witness or participate in the event? Do they have special insight into the event that could give us a better understanding? What was this person's occupation that may influence their account? What was this person's religion, political stance, nationality, ethnicity, social class (etc.) that may influence their account?
Why was is written or produced?	 Did this person know this information would be seen/ read? (Example: newspaper or book) What was the intention of the source? To provide factual information, to influence people, to criticize someone or something or to intentionally mislead people?
What time period was this produced?	 ☐ How does the time period influence the person's thoughts or actions? ☐ What did most people believe during this time period? ☐ Was their thoughts and actions similar to others at the time?
Are there other sources available to corroborate (prove) its details?	☐ Is there additional evidence to support what the person wrote/ said?

Secondary Sources

Questions to ponder	Consider the following
What type of source is it? Why was it produced?	☐ Why was this source created? Was the source intended to inform people, persuade people, or manipulate people?
Is the author biased or one sided?	☐ What is the author's religion, political stance, nationality, ethnicity, social class (etc.) that may influence their information?
Did the author get all the facts rights? What sources did they use?	 Where did the author get their information? Are these sources trustworthy or are they biased or one-sided or incomplete? Are there other sources available to support their accounts?
Are they credible? Can we trust them?	 Is this person an expert in their field or have a lot of experience about this topic? Do they have reputations of being trustworthy? Did they use multiple accounts to inform their work? Do they accurately cite their sources and/ or discuss their methods of they they attained the information?
What time period was this produced?	 ☐ How does the time period influence the person's thoughts or actions? ☐ What did most people believe during this time period? ☐ Was their thoughts and actions similar to others at the time?